DOE Weekly Field Memo - May 26, 2010

From the Vermont Department of Education:

- Message from the Commissioner Regarding Longitudinal Data System Grant
- Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) Student Analysis Project
- 2010 Vermont Career and Technical Education Conference, Facing a New Future: Preparing Students for Success after High School

From the Vermont Department of Health:

- Voluntary Blueprint for School Health Service Transformation Pilot Project (Attachment)
- Statewide Mental Heath Screening and Assessment Survey

From the U.S. Department of Education:

• Learn and Serve America Youth Engagement Zone Program

From the Vermont Virtual Learning Collaborative:

VTVLC Offers Seats to Students from ALL Vermont Schools

Message from the Commissioner Regarding Longitudinal Data System Grant

Audience: All

Vermont was not one of the 20 states to receive a longitudinal data system (LDS) grant award from the U.S. Department of Education last week. We are very disappointed we were unable to secure this money for our state. I see this as a validation of my concerns that the competitive nature of federal education funding is leaving several rural states, and their students, behind. I will be contacting U.S. Education Secretary Arne Duncan to express these concerns, which are similar to an earlier message that I and 12 other state commissioners relayed to him this spring. I also will continue to communicate with our congressional delegation regarding the inequity of competitive grants for education funding in rural states. Contact: Jill Remick at (802) 828-3154 or jill.remick@state.vt.us

Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) Student Analysis Project

Audience: Principals

The YRBS Student Analysis Project is an opportunity for students to take a lead in bringing meaning to their own survey data and taking steps to strengthen their school and community based on their findings. Up to 10 middle or high schools are selected each year for participation in the YRBS Student Analysis Project. Interested schools should complete and return the application no later than **June 30, 2010** to be considered for participation for the 2010-2011 school year. Visit http://education.vermont.gov/new/html/pgm hiv.html#yrbs sap.

Contact: Kate C. O'Neill, (802) 828-5151 or kathryn.oneill@state.vt.us

2010 Vermont Career and Technical Education Conference, Facing a New Future: Preparing Students for Success after High School

Audience: Superintendents, Principals, Special Education Directors, Curriculum Coordinators, CTE Directors

August 12th and 13th, 2010 Stoweflake Resort, Stowe. The Vermont Department of Education and the Vermont Career and Technical Directors Association are offereing this two-day summer conference for educators that will focus on Academics in Career and Technical Education (CTE), Teaching Students Identified with Special Needs and 21st Century Employability Skills. Educators who work in high schools that send students to CTE centers are encouraged to attend. Attendees who participate in the entire conference can register for 1 college credit from the College of St. Joseph. For a workshop program, presenters biographies, and online registration form, go to:

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http://education.vermont.gov/new/html/dept/calendar.html#future. The deadline for registration or cancellations is **July 30, 2010**.

Contact: Andrew Hudacs at (802) 828-3892 or andrew.hudacs@state.vt.us

From the Vermont Department of Health:

Voluntary Blueprint for School Health Service Transformation Pilot Project (Attachment)

Audience: School Nurses, School Health Professionals

Attached is an application for an opportunity to participate in a voluntary, pilot project for the Blueprint for Transformation of School Health Services. The goal of this transformation is to integrate school health services within, and supportive of, educational goals, improved student health, improved student achievement, and decreased absenteeism. The pilot will test a model which implements a new role of School Nurse Leader for all school health services at the supervisory union/district level. Unlike current practice, the Nurse Leader will have the authority and responsibility for supervision, program management, and evaluation of all nursing services and nurses in the district/union. This will include addressing standards, assessment, nursing accountability, authority, and efficiency. See attached document for more information.

Contact: Emily Pastore at (802) 828-863-7285 or emily.pastore@ahs.state.vt.us

Statewide Mental Heath Screening and Assessment Survey

Audience: Guidance Counselors, Special Educators, Special Education Directors, School **Psychologists**

The Department of Education is participating in a statewide screening and assessment survey sponsored by the Agency of Human Services, including the Vermont Department of Health and the Vermont Department of Mental Health as well as the Vermont Child Health Improvement Program (VCHIP.) The survey reflects the work of the Family Services Initiative and Challenges for Change - the Screening and Assessment workgroup. It is online, should take approximately 15 minutes to complete and will help provide a map of the screening and assessment tools in use across Vermont. Your response will provide us with critical information regarding the public school piece of this map. If you could complete the survey as soon as possible so we can collect the information before the school year ends, it would be very much appreciated. Please click on the link below to access the survey, and thank you very much for your time. http://www.zoomerang.com/Survey/WEB22AK9PCKF8J

From the U.S. Department of Education:

Learn and Serve America Youth Engagement Zone Program

Audience: All

The Youth Engagement Zone (YEZ) initiative is a new Learn and Serve America program authorized by the Edward M. Kennedy Serve America Act. The goal for the Youth Engagement Zone initiative is to improve student engagement, including student attendance and behavior, and student achievement, graduation rates and college-going rates. These grants will provide support for "eligible partnerships" to build on existing resources to develop coordinated school-based or community-based service-learning opportunities for secondary school students. Dates: Applications are due on June 15, 2010 by 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time. Successful applicants will be notified by the end of September 2010.

Contact: YEZ@cns.gov or (202) 606-7510

From the Vermont Virtual Learning Collaborative:

VTVLC Offers Seats to Students from ALL Vermont Schools

Audience: Superintendents, Principals, Guidance Counselors

The Vermont Virtual Learning Cooperative is pleased to offer all Vermont schools the opportunity to have their students enroll in online classes being offered Fall 2010. These seats are on a space-available basis and class sizes are limited. If you would like to find out more information, go to http://vtvlc.org. Information on tuition for non-partnering schools can be found at:

http://vtvlc.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=2&Itemid=15

For any other questions, e-mail Jeff Renard at jrenard@rvtc.org

DOE Contact: Peter Drescher, Education Technology Coordinator, (802) 828-5149 or peter.drescher@state.vt.us

Weekly Field Memo is Online!

The DOE Weekly Field Memo is archived on the Department of Education Web site at http://education.vermont.gov/new/html/dept/field_memo.html. Field Memos and the corresponding attachments are available for download. For Field Memo information three months or older, or for other questions, please contact Jill Remick, communications director, at (802) 828-3154 or jill.remick@state.vt.us.

FOR MORE INFORMATION:

For the Department of Education Web site see: http://education.vermont.gov/. For upcoming events or professional development opportunities, see the DOE Calendar of Events located at: http://education.vermont.gov/new/html/dept/calendar.html.

Main Department Line: (802) 828-3135

NOTE: For comments or questions specific to the messages above, please contact the person listed. DO NOT reply to this message.

This Field Memo is posted weekly by the Department of Education to better organize our ecommunications to the field. There may be times when separate messages from the department will still be sent.



Voluntary Blueprint for School Health Service Transformation Pilot Project

Enclosed is an application for an opportunity to participate in a voluntary, pilot project for the Blueprint for Transformation of School Health Services. The goal of this transformation is to integrate school health services within, and supportive of, educational goals, improved student health, improved student achievement, and decreased absenteeism. The pilot will test a model which implements a new role of School Nurse Leader for all school health services at the supervisory union/district level. Unlike current practice, the Nurse Leader will have the authority and responsibility for supervision, program management, and evaluation of all nursing services and nurses in the district/union. This will include addressing standards, assessment, nursing accountability, authority, and efficiency.

This Transformation seeks to improve the quality of student health and academic outcomes by addressing the services, structures, and processes that support the provision of high quality student health services in your supervisory union/district. Thus, it will establish a quality of care structure, including a continuous quality review system in school districts, to develop, test, measure, and improve identified outcomes.

The Transformation calls for a partnership with schools and an external review both prior to the start of the pilot and at the end of the first year. It recognizes there are limited resources both in school budgets and in the health care delivery system. Through this pilot, increased collaboration, integration, and flexibility between schools and providers can provide additional opportunities for improved health outcomes for Vermont children.

During the initial pilot a maximum of 10 supervisory unions/districts will be selected. Applications will be reviewed by a representative from the Vermont Departments of Education and Health; the State Board of Nursing, the Vermont Child Health Improvement Program (VCHIP) at the University of Vermont, a school nurse (not represented by the applicant), as well as Vermont State School Nurse Association rep.

As part of the process, applicants can expect:

- Your school health services will be part of a quality review process assisted by The Vermont Child Health Improvement Program (VCHIP) of the University of Vermont.
- If your SU/D is chosen the SU/D will receive a stipend of \$1000.00.
- The School Nurse Leader will be required to attend an orientation meeting with all chosen participants.
- Your SU/D will be asked to collect data on health services activity and disposition of students/staff
 after visiting the health office in addition to current required data collection (see attached chart). These
 data will allow for an evaluation of health services and student outcomes in regards to classroom
 time/attendance, as well as some insight into staff use of school health services.
- There will be an evaluation meeting with all participants at years end. After this meeting, when all required data have been received, the school nurse leader will receive \$250.00
- There is no application deadline

Complete attached application and return to:

Vermont Department of Education Commissioner's Office 120 State ST

Montpelier, VT 05620 – 2501 Attention; Maureen Start



Voluntary Blueprint for School Health Service Transformation Pilot Project

Organizations are being challenged more than ever to offer improved services while providing new efficiencies. As our state grapples with health care reform and with the changing economy, this is an opportune time to provide a thoughtful review of school health services and the current standards of practice and delivery of care. The Department of Education (DOE) and the Department of Health (VDH) have, therefore, embarked on a joint effort to transform school health services provided to Vermont students and families.

In Vermont, the Blueprint for Health is moving towards a more cohesive, integrated approach to the delivery of health care services. Among other things, the Blueprint for Health is based on proven best practice, the effective use of electronic medical records, coordination with providers and community health teams. This specific initiative is consistent with the DOE's larger transformation plan to improve the quality of learning in Vermont schools, along with Vermont's Blueprint for Health, improved health outcomes for students and families. This initiative recognizes the dual transformations under way in education and in health care. This initiative's long term goal is to improve academic and health outcomes through improvement of coordination, standardization and evaluation of the delivery of health services in Vermont schools.

At the core of this initiative the recognition that school health service providers need to be partners in this transformation in both the academic and health care arena. Schools cannot adequately address health needs of children unless the medical home is involved. This initiative will increase quality care for students and families in the schools where we work.

This proposal is an effort to establish a quality of care structure, which includes a continuous quality review system in school districts. Under the current school health "system", quality of care is assumed under the existing delivery of care model. This structure calls for not only a quality review of the services themselves, but also the individuals performing them. Standards, assessment, nursing accountability, authority, and efficiency are at the core of this proposal. The proposal calls for an external review both prior to any waiver of the current standards; applications will be reviewed by subcommittee to the Joint School Health Team. If the application does not adequately support SAFE, COORDINAED and COMPREHENSIVE school health services, the application will not be approved. There will be a quality review component at the end of the first year with the participating Supervisory Unions facilitated by Vermont Child Health Improvement Project (VCHIP). This proposal recognizes there are limited resources both in school budgets and in the cost of health care. The goal is to improve quality while anticipating these new efficiencies will also reduce some existing costs. Increased collaboration between providers and the flexibility proposed herein should



permit school nurses additional opportunities to improve school health services that could be the model for other states.

Summary:

This model proposes a Leader of School Health Services at the Supervisory Union/District level who has the authority responsibility for supervision and evaluation, of all the nursing services and nurses in the District/Union.

It offers some flexibility in the current state nursing standard ratio

It provides a model that offers school boards a better understanding of the services being delivered in schools with standards, accountability, coordination, and continuous quality review.

It is reliant on established written standards of practice which are evidence and research based, and existing models of coordination and effective planning.

Is linked with the students medical home. A medical home includes:

A partnership between the family and the child's/youth's primary health care professional

Relationships based on mutual trust and respect

Connections to supports and services to meet the non-medical and medical needs of the child/youth and their family

Respect for a family's cultural and religious beliefs

After hours and weekend access to medical consultation

Families who feel supported in caring for their child

Primary health care professionals coordinating care with a team of other care providers

Through this partnership, the primary health care professional can help the family/patient access and coordinate specialty care, educational services, in and out of home care, family support, and other public and private community services that are important to the overall health of the child/youth and family.

A medical home is not a building, house, or hospital, but rather an approach to providing comprehensive primary care. A medical home is defined as primary care



that is accessible, continuous, comprehensive, family centered, coordinated, compassionate, and culturally effective.

Avoids unnecessary care and duplication with the medical home

Calls for the use of technology and the wise use of funds

Many of the concepts noted in this initiative already exist, but until now, have not been stitched together in a single structure.

Infrastructure

The American Nurses Association (ANA) in partnership with the National Association of School Nurses (NASN) created the School Nursing Scope and Standards of Practice. These standards describe and measure a competent level of school nursing practice and professional performance. The transformation model is based on these national standards.

The foundation of school health services will be based on student needs assessment, plans and implementation of programs that support the well being, academic success and life long achievement of students and will provide for continuous quality assurance and evaluation, all of which are goals of the National Association of School Nurses.

Each Supervisory Union/School district identifies a highly qualified school nurse as its, Leader of School Health Services. This Leader must be an RN, BSN required, preferably Masters, with 4 yrs clinical experience which must include community health and/or pediatrics as well as 3 yrs school nurse experience. The Leader of School Health Services has authority and is responsible for supervising and evaluating school health service professional's district wide. This includes clinical practice standards; staffing, training and evaluation (see attachment A for job description).

This position may be supported through use of Medicaid Administrative Claims (MAC) funds.

GOALS

Integrating school health services within and supportive of educational goals; improved student health, improved student achievement and decreased absenteeism.

School Health services are evidence based as outlined in School Nurse Standards of Practice Manual, National Association of School Nurses Scope and Standards of Practice and American Academy of Pediatrics Bright Futures.



School health services incorporate yearly continuing education and training for health services staff. This may be achieved through future web based education modules through Vermont Department of Health in concert with Department of Education.

School health service professionals are evaluated by Leader using School Nurse Performance Evaluation Tool, which is based on National Association of School Nurses Scope and Standards of Practice (see attachment B).

Collaboration and coordination of providers and school, i.e.; assuring each student has a medical home (As defined by the American Academy of Pediatrics)

Range of prevention education and resources offered to students and families, including substance use and abuse, tobacco prevention and cessation, oral health, mental health, physical activity and nutrition.

A Coordinated School Health Model, based on the Centers for Disease Control (CDC) guidelines, including the formation of a SU/SD coordinated school health team, will be used district wide.

Data, such as Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS), School Nurse Report and the School Health Index, will be used to identify areas of strength and need, to assist in determining adequate school health services.

Transformation Option

Supervisory Unions, which follow this transformation model, may apply for a waiver from current school nurse ratio guidelines.

- SU/D must have a written, safe, comprehensive and coordinated plan for school health services for each building within the schools district. This plan will include procedure for delegation and supervision of health services staff.
- 2. Policies and Procedure for delegation, must be consistent with Vermont State Board of Nursing rules for delegation and licensing/certification requirements from that Board and DOE (attachment C)
- Nursing Leader will be employed fulltime in her/his designated management role, freed from direct service except in those supervisory unions/school districts with fewer than 2500 students where she/he may be 0.5 full time equivalent for the management role



Attachment A

Sample Position Description School Health Services Leader

Scope of Responsibilities

The School Health Services Leader manages the total school health service program, providing nursing leadership within the school system. The Health Services Leader develops a needs assessment, plans and implements programs, and provides for continuous quality assurance and evaluation. She/he coordinates the clinical aspects of the comprehensive school health program, collaborating with other members of the health services and health education team. The Health Services Leader collaborates with community providers, other community organizations, and coalitions addressing health issues of children and adolescents. The Health Services Leader should be freed from direct clinical care in order to fulfill her/his management and coordination responsibilities.

As a Registered Nurse (licensed by the Vermont State Board of Nursing) the School Health Services Leader must adhere to the Nurse Practice Act, pertinent regulations governing nursing practice, and standards of care established by the professional organizations.

Supervision Received

The School Health Services Leader report to the school administrator as defined in her/his position description, is a member of the school management team, and collaborates with the Vermont Department of Health as well as local health providers in implementing the school health service program. Due to the multifaceted nature of the role, and its relationship to all school buildings, the School Health Services Leader may have reporting responsibilities to the Superintendent.

Supervision Given

The School Health Services Leader supervises and clinically evaluates all clinical nursing staff providing services in the school health program, as well as those unlicensed personnel (e.g., health aides).

Required Qualifications

The School Health Services Leader must:

- Have a valid license to practice as a Registered Nurse in Vermont;
- Possess a minimum of a baccalaureate in nursing from an accredited nursing program (a masters degree in nursing or related field is preferred);
- Be licensed as a school nurse by the Vermont Department of Education;
- Have 4 yrs of clinical experience which includes community health and/or pediatrics as well as a minimum of 3 years experience in school nursing, Maintain certification in cardio-pulmonary resuscitation and first aid.



 Assume responsibility for updating knowledge and skill in community health, management, and related fields as new information emerges

Responsibilities

Needs Assessment

- Using available demographic, health, school system, and community data, identifies health needs of the student population presents it to decision makers (e.g., coordinated school health teams, superintendent, school boards), as appropriate.
- Collaborates with the coordinated school health committee, local department of health, and other community agencies in developing the needs assessment; and

Planning

- Assumes leadership in the establishment of a coordinated school health committee, consisting of representation from such groups as school administration, faculty, students, parents, and community providers based on needs assessment; develops program goals, objectives, and action steps; and
- Coordinates planning with interdisciplinary colleagues in the comprehensive school health education program and community agencies, as appropriate.

Implementation

- Employs, orients, assigns, and supervises qualified personnel to implement the school health program;
- Implements communication systems which promote participatory management, such as regularly scheduled meetings and e-mail systems;
- Participates in the development of an interdisciplinary plan for each building to ensure that students in need of services are identified in a timely manner and appropriate intervention is initiated;
- Develops and implements written policies and protocols, based on Vermont School Health Standards of Practice Manual, and American Academy of Pediatrics Bright Futures Guidelines, for the clinical services and programs addressing health issues. (E.g., immunizations, medication administration, services for children with special health care needs, school wide injury prevention programs) and special programs groups (e.g., overweight prevention, asthma management, eating disorders, smoking cessation, substance abuse prevention/cessation and violence prevention);
- Implements computerized documentation systems at both the individual student and programmatic level;
- Implements data systems to review trends in health status indicators, make adjustments in the health service program, and provide the required aggregate data for local and state agencies:
- Provides consultation to the health education staff, physical educators, and other administrative and teaching staff;



- Participates in interdisciplinary teams, (e.g., crisis, child abuse, emergency planning) to ensure that integrated systems are in place which address the comprehensive health needs of the student population;
- Serves as the school health spokesperson on community initiatives
- Carries out communicable disease prevention and infection control based on current guidelines for universal precautions, prevention of bloodborne pathogens exposure, and hazardous medical waste disposal;
- Ensures that there is an emergency care plan in place, which is communicated to all staff and is closely coordinated with community emergency care protocols;
- Participates in communitywide bioterrorism and emergency response planning with other members of the multidisciplinary team; provides leadership in the school for bioterrorism preparedness;
- Collaborates with other school administrators and teachers to promote a physically and psychologically healthy school environment;
- Promotes positive linkages and referral mechanisms to community providers for a range of services dealing with child and adolescent health;
- Seeks opportunities to interpret the health needs of school-age children and adolescents, the goals of the health service program, & the importance of health education to administrators, school committee members, faculty, families, the general community, local and state decision makers, through special reports, the media, health fairs and other special events;
- Prepares and administers the health services budget; seeks opportunities to apply for grants and other external sources of funding for the school health service program;
- Implements a school health service data system, capable of tracking trends, activities and outcomes;
- Uses the media (local cable stations, newspapers, and bulletin) and school health service website to share health promotion information, as well as to interpret the role of the school health service program;
- Presents written and oral reports regarding the school health program to the superintendent, school committee, and other stakeholders; and
- Seizes opportunities to present the challenges and opportunities of school health to other members of the health care delivery system.

Evaluation

- Compiles statistical reports as required by the Supervisory Union/District and by state agencies;
- Completes ongoing continuous quality improvement programs and adjusts school nursing practice based on findings;
- Evaluates nursing and other health service staff;
- Implements a client satisfaction feedback system:
- Reviews changing trends in health needs and the outcomes of programs to determine need for revision of goals and objectives; and



Obtains assistance with continuing education for nursing staff,

Staff Development

- Implements an ongoing continuing education program for staff to facilitate their meeting of the requirements for licensure through the Vermont Department of Education and maintain and expand clinical skills;
- Encourages staff to participate in pertinent conferences and workshops addressing a range of school health issues; and
- Provides ongoing formal and informal feedback to staff about their progress in achieving the goals of the program, encouraging their continued educational and professional development.



Attachment B

School Nurse Performance Evaluation Tool



Attachment C Vermont State Board of Nursing rules for Delegation

SCHOOL NURSE PERFORMANCE EVALUATION

	Code:	M Meeting Standard	P -Progress Toward Meeting Standard	N Not Meeting Standard
Based on attached school! n	urse comp	etency indicators for each	standard at Emergent (EMG), Competen	t (COM), Proficient (PRO), and Expert (EXP) levels

School Nurse ______ School ______ Review by Nurse (dare) Review by Nursing Supervisor (date) _____

SELF			STANDARDS	SUPERVISOR				
EMG	COM	PRO	EXP		EMG	COM	PRO	EXP
				Standard 1: Assessment -The school nurse collects, analyzes and synthesizes comprehensive data pertinent to the student's health or the situation				
				Standard 2: Diagnosis -The school nurse analyzes assessment data to determine the nursing diagnoses and collective problems				
				Standard 3: Outcomes Identification -The school nurse identifies expected outcomes for a plan that is individualized to the student or the situation.				
				Standard 4: Planning -The school nurse develops a plan that prescribes strategies and alternatives to attain expected outcomes.				
				Standard 5: Implementation -The school nurse implements the interventions identified in the plan of care/action.				
				Standard 5A: Coordination of Care -The school nurse coordinates care delivery.				
				Standard 5B: Health Teaching and Health Promotion -The school nurse provides health education and employs strategies to promote health and a safe environment.				
				Standard 5C: Consultation -The school nurse provides consultation to influence the identified plan, enhance the abilities of others and effect change.				
				Standard 6: Evaluation - The school nurse evaluates progress toward attainment of outcomes				
				Standard 7: Quality of Practice The school nurse systematically evaluates the quality and effectiveness of nursing practice.				
				Standard 8: Education -The school nurse attains the knowledge, skills and competencies required for quality practice in schools.				
				Standard 9: Professional Practice Evaluation - The school nurse evaluates one's own nursing practice in relation to professional practice standards and guidelines. relevant statutes. rules and regulations.				
				Standard 10: Collegiality -The school nurse interacts with and contributes to the professional development of peers and school personnel as colleagues.				
EMG	COM	PRO	EXP	STANDARDS	EMG	COM	PRO	EXP

Attachment B					
		Standard 11: Collaboration -The school nurse collaborates with student, family, school staff and others in the conduct of school nursing practice.			
		Standard 12: Ethics -The school nurse integrates ethical provisions in all areas of practice.			
		Standard 13: Research -The school nurse integrates research findings into practice.			
		Standard 14: Resource Utilization -The school nurse considers factors related to safety, effectiveness, cost and impact on practice in the planning and delivery of school nursing services.			
		Standard 15: Leadership -The school nurse provides leadership in the professional practice setting and the profession.			
		Standard 16: Program Management -The school nurse manages school health services.			
Annual goals:	(year)		Fully Achieved	Partially achieved	Not achieved
1.Professional Gro	wth:				
2. Special contribu	tion to school comm	unity/department:			
Other special ad	chievements:				
On openiar at	<u></u>				
Comments of N	ursing Leader: _				
Comments of B	uilding Administr	rator:			

Attachment B

cipated Annual Goals (year):						
Professional Growth:						
Rational:						
Contribution to school community/department:						
Expected outcomes(s) for student health:						
Staff signature;	date:					
Nurse Leader signature:	aate:					
Building administrator:	date:					

Staff member's signature indicates that he or she has read this document. It does not indicate agreement or disagreement with its content, except for self-evaluation

VERMONT STATE BOARD OF NURSING

THE ROLE OF THE NURSE IN DELEGATING NURSING INTERVENTIONS POSITION STATEMENT

Question: What is the role of the RN and LPN in delegating nursing interventions?

Definitions:

Delegation:

Transferring to a competent individual the authority to perform a selected nursing task in a selected situation.

Authority:

The RN or LPN retains accountability for the delegation.

Supervision:

The provision of guidance and oversight by the RN or LPN for accomplishment of the nursing task delegated.

Assistive Personnel:

Individuals who are trained to function in an assistive role to the RN or LPN in the provision of patient care activities as delegated by the licensed nurse. This term includes but is not limited to licensed nursing assistants and unlicensed personnel.

Background:

The RN and LPN delegate tasks based on the needs and condition of the patient, potential for harm, stability of the patient's condition, complexity of the task, predictability of the outcomes, and the abilities of the staff to whom the task is delegated. Although a variety of tasks and services may be performed by assistive personnel, assessment, evaluations and nursing judgment cannot be delegated.

Tasks performed by assistive personnel are delegated to be performed under specific circumstances and after proper assessment. These tasks are not transferable by assistive personnel to another care setting for another patient without proper assessment and redelegation.

Position Statement which Reflects Nurse's Roles and Responsibilities:

RNs and LPNs have the authority to delegate nursing intervention that may be performed by others. (26 V.S.A.,§1572(G)(F)

The attached Delegation Decision Tree provides guidance for the RN and LPN when making delegation decisions.

The LPN may delegate specific tasks to other LPNs and unlicensed personnel only after the RN has assessed the client and determined through the care planning process the tasks that may be performed by each level of licensed or unlicensed personnel.

References/Citations:

The Board of Nursing supports:

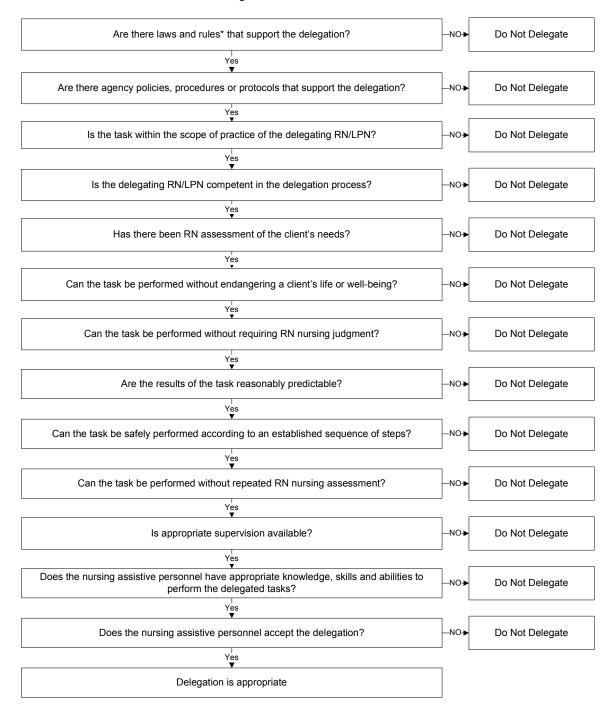
 National Council of State Boards of Nursing Delegation: Concepts and Decision-Making Process and the Delegation Decision-Making Tree (1995) Joint Statement on Delegation of the American Nurse Association (ANA) and the National Council of State Boards of Nursing (NCSBN) (2006).

Date of Initial acceptance: May 2007
Revised (Date) November 2009 – Approved by Board Revised (Date)Revised (Date)
Reviewed (Date)

This opinion is subject to change as changes in nursing practice occur.

Vermont Board of Nursing

Decision Tree for RN/LPN Delegation to Licensed and Unlicensed Assistive Personnel



^{*}Vermont Statute: 26 V.S.A., §1572(G)(F)

^{*}Vermont Administrative Rule: Chapter 2 Subchapter 10



Health Services Activity; number of student and staff encounters this month (do not count screenings or casual conversations)

		Office Visit Types					
	Injury/ First aid	Illness assessment ¹	Mental/Behavioral Health Support ²	Individual Health Ed.	Other Encounters	Scheduled Meds	Scheduled procedures
Student Encounters							
Staff Encounters							

Disposition after health services encounter

	Students	Staff
Total visits for month		
Dismissed from school due to illness/non injury		
Dismissed from school due To injury		
Returned to class with in 1 hour		
Remained in health office 1 hour or more		

Date:

Send to school Nurse Leader Monthly

¹ An illness encounter may include illness assessment, acute illness, chronic health condition, etc. It EXCLUDES scheduled medication administration and scheduled procedures.

² Mental/Behavioral Support includes any encounter requiring active listening, anticipatory guidance, stress management, altered mental health status or behavior modification/ program support. The primary reason for the encounter is related to mental/behavioral support.

Recommended Spending Priorities Medicaid Administrative Claiming (MAC)

1. School Health Services:

This is an essential starting place to create solid foundation for school health by assessing student health status, providing emergency care, assuring access to health care and a child's medical home, and identifying and managing barriers to student learning. Current State Standard 1:500 Registered Nurse to student ratio.

The following link is to the American Academy of Pediatric policy statement on the," Role of the School Nurse in Providing School Health Services." Describing the role of School Nurses: http://aappolicy.aappublications.org/cgi/reprint/pediatrics;121/5/1052.pdf

2. Guidance:

The Current State Standard, 1:400 for $K-6^{th}$ grade, and 1:300 for 7^{th} -12th. Attached is a description of a national model from the American School Counselor Association (See Executive Summary) http://www.ascanationalmodel.org

3. Coordinated School Health Project Coordinator:

Ideally there a designated person to coordinate school health related activities, as contained in the Centers for Disease Control (CDC) Coordinated School Health model. This professional is designated to coordinate school health programs, and the school health team activities (see position description in link below). A stipend can be awarded to this Coordinator for the person's additional school work.

The following link is to the Maine Coordinated School Health Programs website. Maine's site provides excellent information and examples. On their site you will find helpful information related to Coordinated School Health, and the formation of Wellness Teams: http://www.mainecshp.com/guidelines.html

4. Student Assistant Professional:

For more information about Student Assistant Professionals, visit the Vermont Department of Health website at: http://www.healthvermont.org/adap/sap/StudentAssistanceProgram.aspx

When utilizing a SAP, assure the following: Minimum qualifications criteria, program goals, prevention focus, is there a school commitment agreement, clinical supervision, and funding for an SAP for two days per week.

5. Conduct a School Health Assessment using the CDC School Health Index:

All sections do not have to be completed at once. Schools can focus on one or two sections to start. These modules help to provide objective information on the school's areas of interest. A trained facilitator could be hired to help organize and lead the discussion and self-assessment. http://www.healthvermont.gov/local/school/health_guide.aspx. A stipend can be used to pay the facilitator

6. Tooth Tutor and Fluoride Rinse Programs:

Tooth Tutor assist children in obtaining a dental home. Fluoride Mouth Rinse Program offers needed Fluoride for communities who do not have fluoridated water systems. These are Vermont Department of Health programs run by the Office of Oral Health. http://www.healthvermont.org/family/dental/services.aspx

7. Promote the school Wellness Policy and take implementation steps:

The Following link will bring you to Vermont's Healthy Schools Resource: http://www.healthvermont.gov/local/school/healthy schools.aspx#resource

Nutrition:

- * Promote parents Healthy School Pledge, which encourages parents to provide healthy snacks for their children (with examples of healthy snacks). http://www.winooski.k12.vt.us/CSHT/parents_pledge.pdf.pdf Depending on school enrollment, printing costs range from \$200.00 \$500.00.
- * Work with school food service personnel to highlight a healthy food each month in the cafeteria and ask teachers to weave information about that food into curriculum. \$100-\$300 for food and supplies.
- * Work with school administration and teachers on alternatives to using food for age appropriate rewards. Examples: Stickers, pencils, iTunes Cards, recognition through certificates, \$300.00 \$500.00 for incentive items.

Attachment E



* Work with the cafeteria, classroom, and community to start a farm to school initiative. Example: Contact VT FEED or similar organization for training and technical assistance, \$500-\$1,000 for planning and consultation. http://www.vtfeed.org/

Physical Activity

- * Organize a school wide physical activity challenge. Example: Purchase pedometers and incentive items for students a complete package with pedometers, logs, motivational posters is "We Count Walking Program": \$399.00 http://www.peacefulplaygrounds.com/pedometers.htm
- * Invest in playgrounds- update equipment, or other equipment which promotes life long physical activity. Example: Purchase "Peaceful Playground" package, \$999.99 includes all you need to create a playground that promotes student cooperation and active play. http://www.peacefulplaygrounds.com/peacefulplaygrounds.htm
- * Purchase registrations for students to participate in the Run Vermont Many Milers program. This is (age 4-14) activity costs. \$20 per child (includes logbook, t-shirt, incentive awards, certificate, and medal). http://www.runvermont.org/youth/mmgeneral.html
- * Start or invest in existing Girls on the Run and/or Girls on Track program. These are self-esteem building and physical activity programs for girls in grades 3-5 (Girls on the Run), and 6-8 (Girls on Track). \$70.00 per girl http://www.girlsontherunvermont.org/
- * Purchase curriculum/equipment aimed at increasing physical activity during the schools day. Example: SPARK (Sports Play and Active Recreation for Kids http://www.sparkpe.org/index.jsp) or CATCH (Coordinated Approach to Child Health: http://www.catchinfo.org/aboutusmain.asp). Cost range from \$200.00 to \$2,000.

Nutrition and Physical Activity

- * Over a period of at least one week, implement a Fit and Healthy Kids Challenge. The Challenge encourages students and families to Move More, Eat More Colors (fruits and vegetables), and Turn it off the TV. \$200.00-\$500.00 for staff time to organize events, purchase incentive items, food for taste testing and copying forms. *Weight Loss competitions are not recommended*.
- * Implement "Game On! The Ultimate Wellness Challenge," This is a "packaged program" with nutrition and physical activity ideas that can be obtained for free via: http://www.actionforhealthykids.org/special_GameOn.php (Stipend for staff time)
- * Apply for the Fit and Healthy Kids School Wellness Award. This award recognizes schools whose policies and practices reflect a high priority on healthy outcomes for children. Stipends can be awarded (See award application) information and deadlines: http://www.healthyermont.gov/local/school/healthy_schools.aspx#wellnessawards.

8. Tobacco:

Help Cut Vermont Youth Smoking Rates in Half.

PREVENTION

*Vermont Kids Against Tobacco (VKAT) is a peer-led program based on the youth empowerment model to help educate and inform youth about the dangers of tobacco. A VKAT grant is designed for youth in grades 5 – 8: http://govkat.org.

Example: Support for more than 3 youth and 1 adult to attend VKAT trainings in November 2010 (approximately \$50/person).

Support the cost of substitutes at the school to fill in for adult advisors attending VKAT trainings.

Support some of the cost of these additional youth and adults to attend the VKAT trainings.

*Our Voices Xposed (OVX) is a youth led movement against tobacco to educate, inform, and empower teens to and to change social norms around tobacco use. An OVX grant is designed for high school aged teens: http://ovx.org
Example: Support for more than 3 youth and 1 adult to attend OVX trainings in November 2010 (approximately

Support the cost of substitutes at the school to fill in for adult advisors attending OVX trainings.

Support some of the cost of these additional youth and adults to attend the OVX trainings.

CESSATION

*Vermont Quit Net & Quit Line- Free Smoking Cessation Services

The Vermont Quit Net is an internet based quit progam available for teens. Join an online coaching group or forums where you can connect with former smokers and others trying to quit.

The Vermont Quit by Phone service is available for teens. Call 1-800-QUIT-NOW (784-8669) to connect with a quit coach who can give you tools, advice and support for free.

Attachment E



http://www.vtquitnetwork.org

*Not On Tobacco (N-O-T) is the evidence-based smoking cessation program designed specifically for high school aged teens. Created by the American Lung Association, N-O-T is currently offered in many Vermont high schools and other community-based organizations. Facilitator training for this program is free.

http://lungne.org

3/4/10



The goal of this transformation is to integrate school health services within and supportive of educational goals; improved student health, improved student achievement, and decreased absenteeism.

Supervisory Union/District:		Date:	
Primary Contact Information:	Name:		
	Title:		
	Email:		
	Phone #:		
Do you and your Superintenden	t agree to the Standards as outlined in this p	roposal? Yes	No
Agrees to form/utilize a Coordina	ted School Health Team	168	110
	eader job description (see attachment A)		
Follows AAP Bright Futures reco			
Follows School Nurse Standards			
	Nursing Delegation Tree as contained in the		
School Nurse Standards of Practic			
	Record (EMR) exclusively or Provides a		
timeframe towards implementation			
Use School Nurse Evaluation form			
Agree to VCHIP quality assurance	e review		
Agree to provide all data on the S			
Agree to collect additional data for	or quality improvement (see attachment D)		
Agree to attend nurse leader train	ing meeting(s)		
Agree to attend evaluation/follow	up meeting(s)		
Agrees use the DOE/VDH "Well	Exam- Sports Participation Clearance Form"		
Use of MAC (EPSDT) funds only	for top recommendations (see attachment E)		
In the areas that you will not follow evaluate those particular compone	ow as written, please describe how you will implents.	lement, sup	ervise, an
School Nurse Leader if already	identified (Type Name):		
Signature:	Date:		
Superintendent (Type Name):			
Signature:	Date:		

 $^{1} EMR\ software\ information\ E-mail:\ \underline{ChristineD@promedsoftware.com}\ Website:\ \underline{www.promedsoftware.com}$

SNAP Video: http://www.promedsoftware.com/AV.html

School Nurse Perspectives Article: http://snp.homestead.com/Electronic.html



Instructions:

- 1. All responses must be typed.
- 2. All sections must be completed. All narrative questions should be typed on separate sheet of paper.
- 3. The completed application should be mailed to;

Vermont Department of Education Commissioner's Office 120 State ST Montpelier, VT 05620 – 2501 Attention; Maureen Adams

4. There is no deadline for this application.

Questions:

All questions regarding this application and the School Health Services Transformation should be directed to: Vermont Department of Health State School Nurse Consultant, 802-863-7333

1. School Nurse Leader:

Has your SU/D identified a Leader of School Health Services? (Mark with an "X", and answer related question)

Yes: Briefly describe why this individual is well positioned to succeed in this role.

No: What are your plans to successfully fill this position.

2. Participation in this Transformation

How will your SU/D's participation in this transformation improve student health outcomes?

3. Student Achievements

- a. How are student health and student achievements linked in your SU/D?
- b. How might the transformation of school health services influence student achievement?

4. Rates

What are your SU/D's current percentage rates for the following data using the most current VT School Nurse Report data that is posted? Provide data by school building.

- % Students with Medical Home
- % Students with well exam in the past year
- % Students with Asthma
- % Students with Asthma, that have a current Asthma Action Plan
- % Students without health insurance
- % Students with no response on health insurance
- % Students with Dental Home
- % Students with dental visit in the past year
- % Students provisionally admitted due to non compliance with state immunization school entry requirements



Link to School Nurse Report Data on VDH website: http://www.healthvermont.gov/local/school/SchoolHealth-Data.aspx#snr

a. Do School Nurses in your SU/D review this data and discuss strategies to improve these rates? (mark with an "X") **Yes: No:**

If yes, describe your successes and challenges in improving these rates.

- b. What are the methods you will take to improve these rates?
- c. Describe your method of follow-up with families to improve these measures. Address each rate listed above.
- d. What are your goals (include specific action steps) to improve these rates in the coming school year.
- e. Describe how you connect children to their medical home.

5. Medical Home Access

As required under Federal Law (OBRA 89), States must assure that 80% of children on Medicaid have and access a medical home. In Vermont, our goal is to assure that all children access a medical home.

- a. What methods and strategies do you currently use to connect children to their medical home?
- b. What new strategies would you test to improve your SU/D's percent of children who have access to a medical home?

6. Sports Clearance

Does your SU/SD, School Nurse, and Athletic Director use the DOE/VDH "Well Exam-Sports Participation Clearance Form"? (mark answer with an "X") Yes: No:

Link to sports clearance section of VDH website: http://healthvermont.gov/local/school/SchoolHealth-SportsClearance.aspx

a. If the answer is "No" describe how you will implement its use within the next school year.

7. Immunizations

Vermont law requires children to be immunized for school entry for grades K and 7². Explain how you address immunization status in your SU/D, and include your method of outreach and willingness to use attached forms?

Link to school entry requirements on VDH website: http://healthvermont.gov/hc/imm/schoolentry.aspx#forms

² **Vermont School Entry Immunization Requirements - Effective August 2008;** The requirements apply to all students who will be entering kindergarten and 7th grade, as well as to any student regardless of grade who is newly enrolling in a school. For the latter, students must meet the same requirement as for kindergarten (if the student will be entering the 1st – 6th grade) or the 7th grade (if the student will be entering the 8th – 12th grade).



8. Coordinated School Health

Does your SU/D have a Coordinated School Health (CSH) team? (mark answer with an "X")

Yes: No:

Name of CSH Team Coordinator:

List team members and their title/position:

Name	Title/Position

- a. Please highlight 2-3 recent accomplishments, or planned accomplishments of the CSH team.
- b. Has the CSH team used the CDC School Health Index³ to help identify priority areas for the team? (Mark answer with an "X") **Yes: No:**
- c. If the answer is "Yes", what sections has your team completed, and what priority areas were identified?
- d. If the answer is "No", explain how you will form and implement a CSH team.

9. School Health Services Staff

Complete the chart below.

	Position	# of FTE's
Current number of FTE's for	RN	
each position title in your SU/D	LPN	
	UAP ⁴	
Proposed number of FTE's for	RN	
each position title in your SU/D	LPN	
	UAP	

³ http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/

⁴ Unlicensed Assistive Personnel



- a. Describe the current structure of school health services in your SU/D. Include information about the staffing, supervision, and evaluation of school health services in your SU/D.
- b. Describe how you envision the structure, staffing, supervision, and evaluation of school health services in your SU/D.
- 10. Please include resume of school nurse leader if prospective candidate has been chosen.